LB 324

## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

### NINETY-NINTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 324

Introduced by Raikes, 25

Read first time January 11, 2005

Committee: Revenue

## A BILL

- FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
  77-202, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to define
  public purpose for property tax exemption purposes; and
  to repeal the original section.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 77-202, Reissue Revised Statutes of

- 2 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 3 77-202. (1) The following property shall be exempt from
- 4 property taxes:
- 5 (a) Property of the state and its governmental
- 6 subdivisions to the extent used or being developed for use by the
- 7 state or governmental subdivision for a public purpose. For
- 8 purposes of this subdivision, public purpose means use of the
- 9 property (i) to provide public services with or without cost to the
- 10 recipient, including the general operation of government, public
- 11 education, public safety, transportation, public works, civil and
- 12 criminal justice, public health and welfare, developments by a
- 13 public housing authority, parks, culture, recreation, community
- 14 development, and cemetery purposes, or (ii) to carry out the duties
- 15 and responsibilities conferred by law with or without
- 16 consideration. Public purpose does not include leasing of property
- 17 to a private party unless the lease of the property is at fair
- 18 market value for a public purpose. Public purpose does not include
- 19 leasing of property for thirty days or more for the commercial
- 20 benefit of the lessee. Leases of property by a public housing
- 21 authority to low-income individuals as a place of residence are for
- 22 the authority's public purpose;
- 23 (b) Unleased property of the state or its governmental
- 24 subdivisions which is not being used or developed for use for a
- 25 public purpose but upon which a payment in lieu of taxes is paid
- 26 for public safety, rescue, and emergency services and road or
- 27 street construction or maintenance services to all governmental
- 28 units providing such services to the property. Except as provided

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1 in Article VIII, section 11, of the Constitution of Nebraska, the

- 2 payment in lieu of taxes shall be based on the proportionate share
- 3 of the cost of providing public safety, rescue, or emergency
- 4 services and road or street construction or maintenance services
- 5 unless a general policy is adopted by the governing body of the
- 6 governmental subdivision providing such services which provides for
- 7 a different method of determining the amount of the payment in lieu
- 8 of taxes. The governing body may adopt a general policy by
- 9 ordinance or resolution for determining the amount of payment in
- 10 lieu of taxes by majority vote after a hearing on the ordinance or
- 11 resolution. Such ordinance or resolution shall nevertheless result
- 12 in an equitable contribution for the cost of providing such
- 13 services to the exempt property;
- 14 (c) Property owned by and used exclusively for
- 15 agricultural and horticultural societies;
- (d) Property owned by educational, religious, charitable,
- 17 or cemetery organizations, or any organization for the exclusive
- 18 benefit of any such educational, religious, charitable, or cemetery
- 19 organization, and used exclusively for educational, religious,
- 20 charitable, or cemetery purposes, when such property is not (i)
- 21 owned or used for financial gain or profit to either the owner or
- 22 user, (ii) used for the sale of alcoholic liquors for more than
- 23 twenty hours per week, or (iii) owned or used by an organization
- 24 which discriminates in membership or employment based on race,
- 25 color, or national origin. For purposes of this subdivision,
- 26 educational organization means (A) an institution operated
- 27 exclusively for the purpose of offering regular courses with
- 28 systematic instruction in academic, vocational, or technical

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1 subjects or assisting students through services relating to the

- 2 origination, processing, or guarantying of federally reinsured
- 3 student loans for higher education or (B) a museum or historical
- 4 society operated exclusively for the benefit and education of the
- 5 public. For purposes of this subdivision, charitable organization
- 6 means an organization operated exclusively for the purpose of the
- 7 mental, social, or physical benefit of the public or an indefinite
- 8 number of persons; and
- 9 (e) Household goods and personal effects not owned or
- 10 used for financial gain or profit to either the owner or user.
- 11 (2) The increased value of land by reason of shade and
- 12 ornamental trees planted along the highway shall not be taken into
- 13 account in the valuation of land.
- 14 (3) Tangible personal property which is not depreciable
- 15 tangible personal property as defined in section 77-119 shall be
- 16 exempt from property tax.
- 17 (4) Motor vehicles required to be registered for
- 18 operation on the highways of this state shall be exempt from
- 19 payment of property taxes.
- 20 (5) Business and agricultural inventory shall be exempt
- 21 from the personal property tax. For purposes of this subsection,
- 22 business inventory includes personal property owned for purposes of
- 23 leasing or renting such property to others for financial gain only
- 24 if the personal property is of a type which in the ordinary course
- 25 of business is leased or rented thirty days or less and may be
- 26 returned at the option of the lessee or renter at any time and the
- 27 personal property is of a type which would be considered household
- 28 goods or personal effects if owned by an individual. All other

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1 personal property owned for purposes of leasing or renting such

- 2 property to others for financial gain shall not be considered
- 3 business inventory.
- 4 (6) Any personal property exempt pursuant to subsection
- 5 (2) of section 77-4105 shall be exempt from the personal property
- 6 tax.
- 7 (7) Livestock shall be exempt from the personal property
- 8 tax.
- 9 Sec. 2. Original section 77-202, Reissue Revised
- 10 Statutes of Nebraska, is repealed.